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Ayurvedic management of (Dyslipidemia) 'Rasrakta-gat-abaddha-medovriddhi: Case Study

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Abstract:

'Ras-ras-gat-abaddha-medovriddi' or dyslipidemia cases are increasing day by day because of lack of physical activities & popularization of fast or junk food in the society. Allopathic science has very limited pharmacological intervention along with undesired effects. A 46 years old Female patient, suffering with dyslipidemia was treated successfully with classical line of management of 'Santarpanottha-vyadhi'.

रोगास्तस्योपजायन्ते सन्तर्पणनिमित्तजाः|

प्रमेहपिडकाकोठकण्डूपाण्ड्वामयज्वराः||५||

कुष्ठान्यामप्रदोषाश्च मूत्रकृच्छ्रमरोचकः|

तन्द्रा क्लैब्यमतिस्थौल्यमालस्यं गुरुगात्रता | ६ | (1)

(Sushrut Sutra-23/5-6)

Keywords: *Medovriddhi*, Dyslipidemia, *Aam*, Lifestyle disease, Cholesterol Introduction:

In the changing era of fast & competitive life there are so many changes have been adopted by society and this has been caused so many health issues because of changing food habits and life style. 'Ras-raktagatabaddha-medovriddhi' or dyslipidemia is now becoming global health problem because it may lead to severe complications like Diabetes, C.A.D. etc. Currently developed allopathy science has no root-eradicative solution for this but additionally there are severe side & adverse effects are well documented. Ayurveda has very effective care for dyslipidemia with its specific concept of 'Aam', Agni & Medodushti along with concept of 'Santarpanottha' disease.

रसोऽतिवृद्धो हृदयोत्क्लेदं प्रसेकं चापादयित; रक्तं रक्ताङ्गाक्षितां सिरापूर्णत्वं च; मांसं स्फिग्गण्डौष्ठोपस्थोरुबाहुजङ्घासु वृद्धिं गुरु गात्रतां च; मेदःस्निग्धाङ्गतामुदरपार्श्ववृद्धिं कासश्वासादीन् दौर्गन्ध्यं च; अस्थ्यध्यस्थीन्यधिदन्तांश्च; मज्जा सर्वाङ्गनेत्रगौरवं च; शु क्रं शुक्राश्मरीमतिप्रादुर्भावं च ||१४||⁽²⁾ (Sushrut Sutra- 15/14)

Case Report:-

A 46 years old female patient was suffering from 'Dyslipidaemia' (*Rasa-Rakta-Gata-Abadha-Medovriddhi*) since March 2019 came with the following complaints...

- 1. Indigestion since 2 months
- 2. Flatulence
- 3. Headache on/off
- 4. Burning micturation on/off
- 5. Constipation on/off

In her report (lipid profile date 24-mar-2019) serum cholesterol level was 282.8 mg/dl, LDL cholesterol was 206.56 mg/dl. She was advised modern anti-hypertensive and anti-lipid drugs but these were not taken due to fear of side & adverse effects. She has planned *ayurvedic* treatment for these complaints.

After the *ayurvedic* treatment the serum cholesterol level and LDL cholesterol is 168.1 mg/dl and 95.2 mg/dl respectively. This report was done on date 4-july-2019. Patient was also able to stop anti-hypertensive drugs with given treatment, her B.P. is now around normal. Reviewing her condition following *'Samprapti-components'* were observed.

- 1.Dosha- Shleshma mainly
- 2.Dushya-Ras, Rakta, Mansa, Meda
- 3.Srotas- Ras, Rakta, Mansa, Meda
- 4.Sroto-dushti-Sanga/Vimarga-gaman
- 5.Adhisthan-Sarva-sharir, Dhamani
- 6. Udbhav- Amashaya-sammuttha
- 7.Roga-marga- Shakha/madhyam
- 8.Agni- Mand
- 9. Sama/niram-Sam
- 10.Vyadhiprakar- Chirkari
- 11. Sadhyasadhyata- Sadhya

Treatment given:

- 1. Pathyadi kwatha 20gm BD with kwatha preparation method at 7 AM& 5 PM empty stomach
- 2. Shivakshar-pachan-churna 6gm Shankh-bhasma-500 mg Sarjika-kshar- 500 mg BD with hot water, just before meal
- 3. Shankh vati-2 tab
 Arogyavardhini vati- 2 tab
 BD with hot water after meal
- 4. *Haritaki* tab- 4 at HS
 Each tab. of approx. 500 mg *Haritaki*

Pathya-advised:

She was advised a 40 days course of gram processed/fried in pure 'Mudga-ahar', diet based on green spices go ghrita, seasonal vegetables and green were also allowed to maintain the taste.



before treatment report-

serum cholesterol level was 282.8 mg/dl, ldl cholesterol was 206.56 mg/dl.



after treatment report-

serum cholesterol level was 168.1 mg/dl, ldl cholesterol was 95.2 mg/dl.

Discussion:

This case was treated as per concept of "Santarpan-apatarpan'. Many suppurative G.I. Signs & Symptoms was there as per age, a sort of anxiety, season etc. Medicine mainly checked that G.I. Symptomatology and strict 'Mudgahar-pathya' helped in achieving desired 'Apatarpan' that ultimately shown in reports. Mudga being 'Kapha-pitta & Kleda-shoshi' useful in 'santarpan-janit' various disorders. Mudga is one of best cereals that is called 'Nitya-sevaniya (to be consumed daily) and it is called completely opposite to Meda, Kapha & Pitta-dosha being Ruksha & Laghu.

Properties of Mudga:

कषायमधुरो रूक्षः शीतः पाके कटुर्लघुः।

विशदः श्लेष्मिपत्तन्नो मुद्गः सूप्योत्तमो मतः॥२३॥⁽³⁾ (Charak Sutra- 27/23)

Selection of the drugs was based on the concept of 'Agnimandya,Samavastha & Pratilom-vat hence appropriate Deepan, Pachan, Anuloman& Medoghna drugs used in the management. Pathyakram played most important role in cure.

Conclusion:

This can be concluded that *Ras-rakta-gat-abaddha-medovriddh* '(Dyslipidemia) cases can be treated with simple *Ayurveda* management effectively. If patient follows the classical *Din-ritucharya* & daily regimen for longer duration then obtained cure can be long lasting without the fear of any side & adverse effects.

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